Please find included the excel sheet input for ASReview. In the excel file you will find the title, abstract, author(s), and year of publication, for 20,322 articles. Please find below some thoughts and suggestions for the review process.

The research question for this part of the review relates to the effect group threat on inter-ethnic attitudes. So, in general, we are looking for peer-reviewed journal articles that calculate and report an empirical estimate on this relationship. Note that the title and abstract will not always report this empirical estimate explicitly, but please try to make a judgment on whether an article will report such an estimate based on that information. With respect to the group threat and inter-ethnic attitudes variables, many different authors use many different operationalisations for these variables, which can make it difficult at times to judge whether something is relevant or not, i.e., whether they measure threat or attitudes or something (slightly) different. As we discussed earlier, in general it is best to be too lenient with what you include as opposed to not lenient enough, since we can still exclude candidates later on when we do a full-text review. In addition to this, we are not 100% sure which types of threat and attitudes we want to include and exclude in the final version of the review, mostly because we don’t exactly know what is and isn’t out there. In that sense it is good to be broad and inclusive so that we can get an idea what kind of research exists on the topic of the effect of group threat on attitudes between ethnic groups. In general, group threat is measured with concepts like the (perceived) group size of the immigrant group, unemployment levels amongst majority group members or in the host country, labour market competition between natives and minority groups, terrorist threats or attacks, threats to the identity of the group or individuals in that group, threats to nationalism, etc. You can consider reading this paper which gives an overview of the theory on intergroup threat, which might be helpful during the review process: Stephan, W. G., Ybarra, O., & Rios, K. (2016). Intergroup threat theory. For interethnic attitudes, we can think of concepts like out-group attitudes, prejudice, xenophobia, social distance, immigration attitudes, immigration policy attitude/preferences, etc. In general, if to your judgment, a concept measures group threat, you can include it, as long as the effect of that group threat measure on interethnic attitudes is assessed.

Additional criteria are that you can include papers that were published anywhere in the world, within any country/social context, but only if it was published in the English language. In principle, all articles that I extracted from the literature are in English, but if you come across one that isn’t you can exclude it. In addition to direct effects of group threat on inter-ethnic attitudes, you might also encounter mediation and moderation effects. Please include these papers as well! In some cases, we can extract the direct effect from these moderation and mediation models. You can finally ignore non-article papers, such as systematic reviews and meta-analyses, reviews, book chapters, etc. You can also ignore qualitative studies, since these generally won’t list an empirical estimate of the relationship that we are interested in. As discussed, you can terminate the review after 40 hours of review. Could you finally make a note when you are unsure about whether to include or exclude a particular article? This can subsequently be used to solve any disagreements that you and I might have after the reviewing process. Unfortunately, you cannot add notes to ASReview directly, but only after the excel file with the results has been exported, so maybe you can do this in a word file and share it with the final excel file from ASReview.

The articles that you can finally mark as relevant are:

* Group Conflict Theory in a Longitudinal Perspective: Analyzing the Dynamic Side of Ethnic Competition
* Changing attitudes toward immigration in Europe, 2002-2007: A dynamic group conflict theory approach
* How white attitudes vary with the racial composition of local populations: Numbers count
* Prejudice as a Response to Perceived Group Threat - Population Composition and Anti-Immigrant and Racial Prejudice in Europe
* Perceptions and misperceptions: actual size, perceived size and opposition to immigration in European societies
* Do numbers really count? Group threat theory revisited

You can then mark some randomly requested documents that you judge to not be relevant as not relevant in ASReview.

With respect to downloading and installing ASReview, the steps are explained in a step-wise fashion here: <https://asreview.nl/download/>. You need to 1) check whether you have installed Python, and if not, install it, 2) install ASReview LAB on your machine in Python by entering the “pip install asreview” command in the windows command prompt, 3) run ASReview lab by entering the “asreview lab” command in the windows command prompt, which launches a local instance of ASReview on your machine.